

" SOCIALIZATION OF THE NEW KUHP AND KUHP TOWARDS THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OF NARCOTICS FOR SMALL-SCALE DEALERS IN PEKAN TANJUNG BERINGIN VILLAGE "

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Abstract

Changes to the new Criminal Code (KUHP) and Criminal Procedure Code (KUHP) bring shift rules and sanctions in handling case narcotics , in particular for perpetrators who have the status as dealer scale small . Activities devotion This aim For give correct and comprehensive understanding about provision law latest as well as enforcement The laws in force in the Pekan Tanjung Beringin Village area . Implementation methods done through counseling , discussion interactive , and dissemination material print . Activity results show existence improvement knowledge participant about difference old and new rules , classification action criminal , as well as rights and obligations moment face to face with legal process . Activities This expected can pressing number circulation narcotics scale small and build awareness law public .

Keywords : Socialization , New Criminal Code, New Criminal Procedure Code , Narcotics , Small Dealers

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

Narcotics is one of the threat Serious to security , order general and welfare society . At the level rural such as Pekan Tanjung Beringin Village , circulation narcotics often happens in scale small However ongoing continuous and difficult detected . Most of the perpetrator is inhabitant less local understand consequence law from his actions .

The implementation of Criminal Code Number 1 of 2023 and the revision of the Criminal Procedure Code brings change significant , including in the settings element criminal , leniency punishment , as well as mechanism handling case . Many citizens Still hold on to understanding old law , so that often happen misunderstanding related threat criminal and procedural applicable law . Therefore that , socialization this is very important For give accurate information to create compliance law and security environment village .

1.2 Formulation Problem

1. How level understanding residents and perpetrators potential against the new Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Code related case narcotics ?
2. Anything points important change related rules with dealer narcotics scale small ?
3. How impact socialization in increase awareness law public ?

1.3 Activity Objectives

1. Convey explanation about the latest provisions of the Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Code related action criminal narcotics .
2. Clarifying change sanctions criminal , handling case , and rights and obligations suspect .
3. Build awareness law so that citizens stay away from circulation and use narcotics .

1.4 Benefits of Activities

- For the Community: Obtaining understanding the correct law , so that can avoid violation of law law and knowing his rights moment involved in legal proceedings .
- For Village Government : Strengthening effort coaching and supervision environment to be conducive and free from narcotics .
- For Law Enforcement : Making it Easier implementation enforcement law Because public Already understand applicable rules .

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 General Provisions in the New Criminal Code Related to Narcotics

Although arrangement special narcotics still arranged in Constitution Number 35 of 2009, the new Criminal Code complete principles general criminal like error , responsibility criminal and leniency punishment . For the perpetrators who play a role as dealer scale small , the Criminal Code opens possibility implementation more sanctions proportional , for example through criminal replacement or coaching , with still consider size losses and impacts social .

2.2 Changes in the New Criminal Procedure Code

Updated Criminal Procedure Code arrange procedure investigation , inquiry , detention , until more trials ensure right basic human . For the suspect dealer small , rules new give certainty regarding the deadline detention , rights get advisor law , as well as chance follow the coaching program before legal process finished . This is aims to ensure enforcement law No only nature punish , but also educate .

2.3 Characteristics Distributor Small-Scale Narcotics

Distributor scale small generally own access limited in supply large , minimal profits , and often driven by conditions economy or dependence alone . Lack of knowledge law make they No realize that actions the enter in category action criminal heavy with detrimental consequences for the future they myself and my family .

METHOD

3.1 Time and Place

Activity held on the day Wednesday , date July 9th took place at the Pekan Village Hall , Tanjung Beringin District , Serdang Bedagai Regency .

3.2 Participants :

Participant consists of from figure community , head hamlet , village youth , and identified citizens risky or Once involved case narcotics scale small , in number about 35 people.

3.3 Implementation Method :

- 1. Counseling Lecture : Delivering material in a way systematic about change rule law , type action criminal law and applicable sanctions .
- 2. Discussion : Giving chance to participant For submit question related frequent cases occurs in the environment village .
- 3. Distribution of Material: Sharing book pockets and leaflets containing summary rule law in order to be able to read back home .
- 4. Evaluation : Conducting ask answer simple at the end activity For measure level understanding participant .

3.4 Activity Photos:



RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Activity Results

Based on implementation activities , obtained results as following :

- Before socialization , around 70% of participants only know sanctions criminal from old rules and assume all dealer charged punishment prison heavy without differentiate scale his actions .
- After socialization , more from 85% of participants can understand difference between dealer scale big and small , as well as possibility implementation coaching or relief punishment in accordance provision new .
- Participants also understand right they For accompanied advisor law and rights get humane treatment during the legal process ongoing .

4.2 Discussion

The implementation of Criminal Code Number 1 of 2023 and the revision of the Criminal Procedure Code brings change significant , including in the settings element criminal , leniency punishment , as well as mechanism handling case . Many citizens Still hold on to understanding old law , so that often happen misunderstanding related threat criminal and procedural applicable law . Therefore that , socialization this is very important For give accurate information to create compliance law and security environment village . However, regarding narcotics , narcotics are is one of the threat Serious to security , order general and welfare society . At the level rural such as Pekan Tanjung Beringin Village , circulation narcotics often happens in scale small However ongoing continuous and difficult detected . Most of the perpetrator is inhabitant less local understand consequence law from his actions .

Based on the data obtained : North Sumatra National Narcotics Agency together apparatus enforcer law succeed uncovered 67 cases action criminal narcotics including dismantle 3 networks circulation organized during 2025. From the disclosure case That as many as 62 suspects succeed secured in various areas of North Sumatra Province . Evidence confiscated , including 84,237 grams of crystal methamphetamine , 760,068 grams of marijuana, 2,910 ecstasy pills and vape liquid contain 178 packs of drugs .

North Sumatra BNN also intensifies effort pursuit to perpetrator crime drugs that enter on the Wanted Persons List (DPO). Throughout 202, they were successful catch three fugitives involved in network circulation dark drugs .¹

Data from North Sumatra Police :

Based on data up to end In 2025 and early 2026, the North Sumatra Regional Police will continue do hunting to network drugs medium until large-scale operations in the POLDASU area. Information related DPO (Wanted Persons List) perpetrators and networks drugs that become target :

- **Network DPO :** North Sumatra Police Narcotics Directorate middle hunting perpetrator main (DPO) who controls network drugs international , including those related with goods proof 26 kg of crystal methamphetamine and thousands grains ecstasy (revealed August 2025). Network This allegedly involving controlled dealers from Thailand.
- **DPO "Three People" (August/September 2025):** North Sumatra Regional Police Narcotics Directorate set three people as affiliated DPOs with network drugs medium-large . Parties the police have also submit publishing *red notice* for DPO cases drugs class snapper in North Sumatra .
- **Fugitives Still Wanted:** Some of the names listed in the search list of related people case drugs in the North Sumatra region and still hunted by the party authorities including Ardinal , Herina, and Gempar Selamat .

From Information related DPO (Wanted Persons List) perpetrators and networks drugs that become target :

- **"Bob" and "Tong" Network :** Police still chase suspect with the initials Bob and Tong, who are suspected is controller network drugs large company operating in Medan-Jakarta.
- **Early 2026 Situation :** North Sumatra Regional Police start 2026 with thwart circulation crystal methamphetamine interprovincial , showing that network circulation drugs Still active and become the main target police .
- North Sumatra Regional Police confirmed that they No will give room for circulation narcotics in the jurisdiction North Sumatra , which often become track enter drugs network international .²

Even based on the latest information:

- June 12, 2026: SU REGIONAL POLDA ARRESTS DISTRIBUTOR OF 1.08 GR OF METH, SCALES, SMOKINGS & TRANSACTION RECORDS.
- June 11, 2026: Medan Police uncover a narcotics vape factory in a luxury boarding house on Jl. Floses. A Singaporean citizen and his partner are arrested, and one is a fugitive.
- Toba Antique Operation (May-June: Simangulun: 32 cases, 55 suspects and 535 grams of crystal methamphetamine and 389 grams of marijuana. Belawan: 42 cases, 55 suspects: 47, 89 grams of crystal methamphetamine & ecstasy.
- June 25, 2026: North Sumatra Regional Police confiscated 33.8 kg of crystal methamphetamine, 13 kg of marijuana, 488 ecstasy pills in 12 days and arrested 690 suspects.

¹<https://okemedan.com/2025/12/23/2025-bnn-sumut-ungkap-67-kasus/>

²<https://www.metro-online.co/2026/01/pn-medan-peringkat-i-nasional-eksekusi-perkara-2025-35-terdakwa-narkoba-divonis-mati.html>

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From Medan District Court data it is known that :

- Period , Special Class IA PN the accept as many as 1,001 cases criminal general dominated case narcotics , psychotropics and other substances addictive dangerous others (drugs).
- From the numbers the as many as 35 defendants case drugs sentenced criminal dead .
- 15 defendants other convicted prison lifetime live . With details , 12 cases drugs and 3 others murder .
- Throughout January - December 2025, Medan District Court had **1,001 cases case narcotics** .
- 752 cases has reach stage decision until mid December 2025.
- Based on the Narcotics Law , dealers (not plants) in general threatened criminal minimum prison sentence of **4 to 12 years** .
- As overview , Supreme Court in level cassation in 2025 ever strengthen verdict **20 years imprisonment** and a fine of Rp. 1 billion For case narcotics certain³

About the new Criminal Procedure Code :

One of the reasons for the birth of the New Criminal Procedure Code is Because the enactment of the new Criminal Code No. 1 of 2023 which accommodates crimes new which accommodates dynamics law contemporary and demands enforcement modern ⁴law In the new Criminal Procedure Code Users Drugs No Again convicted prison , but rather operate rehabilitation and coaching Because considered a victim. This means : Users drugs that have ability financial , of course will more easy do recovery / rehabilitation . Perpetrator Trade and Production Still charged severe punishment in accordance with applicable provisions . meaning : Law No see whether Perpetrator Trade and Production drugs the is actor outskirts or no , it was caused by crushing economy or no , moreover If No understand the Criminal Procedure Code.

In new Criminal Procedure Code No There is change definition base reported and suspect , however emphasize protection more rights and processes structured . **This means** If report proven No true and made with on purpose For defame a good name , then reporter Can subject to criminal in accordance Article 35 numbers 1-3 of the Criminal Procedure Code with threat prison up to 6 years and revocation rights certain . In Article 1 Number 14 regulates that suspect is a person who is based on proof beginning worthy allegedly as perpetrator action criminal , Determination must targeted at least 2 tools valid evidence , authority Determination : Only for investigators (Official Police or civil servants with authority special) who are entitled determine the status of a suspect . In the new Criminal Procedure Code , a suspect entitled know accusation , giving information in a way free , accompanied advisor law , and get interpreter language required , if detained they entitled contact family , accept visit clergy or doctors , and write to Legal Advisor .

With So , is the law biased ?

In a way normative , legal designed For No take sides and give Article 27 paragraph 1 and Pancasila, enforces law The same for everyone . However in practice there is various factors that make law sometimes appearance No take sides or No fair .

FACTORS THAT CAUSE THE LAW TO APPEAR PARTICULAR:

- Economic and Social Inequality .
- Problems .
- Limitations law That Alone .
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EFFORTS TO CREATE FAIR LAWS:

Government and various party related Keep going do system reform efforts justice like increase professionalism apparatus law . And remember word | Allah: " **Verily Allah does not will change condition something people so that they change the state of oneself they Alone “ (Al Quran Surah Ar Ra'd verse 11)**

Eradication efforts narcotics tend done through approach repressive with focus on criminalization perpetrator , without fully consider complexity factor social and economic background involvement somebody in action criminal said . In in practice , actor scale small like courier , intermediary , or engaged users in a way limited precisely become the most numerous group touched by the judicial process criminal , while actor main in network narcotics often difficult reached by the authorities enforcer law . Pressure economy be one of factor dominant driving force involvement actor scale small in circulation narcotics . Condition poverty , limitations field work , and low level education make part public is at in position prone to to exploitation by the network narcotics . In situation Thus , involvement they often not based on intention evil (mens rea) which is strong , but as form of defensive strategy live . However , the system justice criminal Not yet fully capable differentiate in a way proportional between actor main and actor scale small , so that sanctions the law imposed often No reflect level actual mistakes and roles . The renewal of the Criminal Procedure Code (KUHP) is an important momentum in organize return direction enforcement law more criminal just and protection - oriented right basic human beings . The new Criminal Procedure Code contain principles strengthening due process of law, protection right suspects and defendants , as well as open room for approach justice restorative in handling case certain . However Thus , understanding public to changes and implications of the new Criminal Procedure Code Still relatively limited , especially among group potential vulnerable touch direct with apparatus enforcer law . In context said , the activities devotion to public own role strategic as means education and empowerment law . Through counseling law and discussion participatory , community given understanding about consequence law action criminal narcotics , rights

³<https://www.google.com/search?q=drug+drug+distributors+suspected+of+medium+to+large+drug+distributors+in+2026+>

⁴Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Code

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inherent in oneself suspect or the defendant , and importance see factor pressure economy as part from analysis juridical in the enforcement process law . Activities This No only aim For increase awareness law , but also encourages formation attitude critical public to practice enforcement laws that have not been fully fair . Therefore that , article devotion to public This focus on analysis juridical about pressure economy in enforcement law narcotics to actor scale small , reviewed from the new perspective of the Criminal Procedure Code . It is hoped that , through activity devotion this , society get greater understanding comprehensive about criminal procedure law , as well as become base for strengthening approach enforcement law more narcotics humanistic , proportional and just social .vImplementation of the new Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Code give a more approach fair and humane . For dealers scale small , law No only aim punish , but also restore conditions for the perpetrator can return to the right path . In Pekan Tanjung Beringin Village , there are many participant confess that they previously trapped Because No know rule clear law .vActivity This confirm that lack of access information law be one of reason main the rise circulation narcotics at the level village . With existence understanding new , expected inhabitant will more be careful and report If know suspicious activity . Socialization this also becomes bridge between apparatus law and society For build more communication Good .

CLOSING

5.1 Conclusion

1. Level of understanding residents of Pekan Tanjung Beringin Village against the new Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Code related narcotics increase in a way significant after activity socialization .
2. Change rule law give certainty more laws clear , especially about handling dealer scale smaller ones prioritize coaching besides sanctions criminal .
3. Activity This effective in build awareness law as step beginning prevention and suppression circulation narcotics in the village .

5.2 Suggestions

1. Required activity continuous and non- stop socialization only done one time for information law always updated .
2. Government village and officials enforcer law need form group supervisor inhabitant For monitor environment and provide coaching in a way periodically .
3. Given access counseling and mentoring for ex- users or distributors so as not to fall into return to in violations law .

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